



Castle Donington College

Special Educational Needs and Disability Policy 2018-2019

Date agreed by the Full Governing Board

26th November 2018

Date for review

November 2019

Signed by Chair of Governors

The College follows Guidance and Advice given by the Government and Local Authority when writing policies; in light of this, changes may need to be made after the adoption of this policy and prior to the review date.

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This policy complies with the statutory requirement laid out in the SEND Code of Practice 0 – 25 (July 2014) and has been written with reference to the following guidance and documents:

- Equality Act 2010: advice for schools DfE Feb 2013
- SEND Code of Practice 0 – 25 (July 2014)
- Schools SEND Information Report Regulations (2016)
- Statutory Guidance on Supporting students at school with medical conditions April 2014
- Safeguarding Policy
- Accessibility Plan
- Teachers Standards 2012

1. Our College

Castle Donington College strives to be a fully inclusive school. Every teacher is expected to use knowledge and advice provided by the SENCO to inform their own quality first teaching.

The Local Education Authority (LA) determines admission and inclusion arrangements for Castle Donington College. For students with Educational Health Care plans the LA determines admissions, having regard to parental preference unless this is incompatible with the efficient education of other students and there are no reasonable steps that can be taken to prevent this incompatibility.

Castle Donington College will not refuse admission to students with Educational Health Care Plans within the catchment area, nor discriminate against students who are out of catchment on the basis of their Special Educational Needs.

The aims of Castle Donington College are based on the values derived from the Statement of Principles adopted by Leicestershire Education Authority and guided by the New Code of Practice for Special Educational Needs 2014 from 0 - 25, and The Children's Act 1989, The Equality Act (2010) and the National Curriculum Inclusion Statement.

2. Aims

We provide a broad and balanced curriculum for all our students including those with Special Educational Needs and ensure full curriculum entitlement and access. We are committed to maximum integration commensurate with meeting individual needs, the highest quality of education for all students and the efficient use of resources. We want to raise the aspirations of and expectations for all students with SEND in a safe and supportive environment where all students can reach their full potential.

We aim to provide a focus on outcomes for children and young people and not just hours of provision/support.

3. Objectives

1. To identify and provide for students who have special educational needs and additional needs
2. To work within the guidance provided in the SEND Code of Practice, 2014
3. To operate a person-centred approach to the management and provision of support for special educational needs
4. To provide a Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENCo) who will work with the SEND inclusion policy
5. To provide support and advice for staff working with Special Educational Needs

4. Identifying Special Educational Needs

Students have special educational needs if they have a learning difficulty, which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. The purpose of identification is to work out what action the school needs to take, not to fit a student into a category. At castle Donington College we identify the needs of students by considering the needs of the whole child which will include not just the special educational needs of the child or young person.

There are four broad areas of need as defined in the SEND Code of Practice, 2014:

- 1) **Communication and interaction** - a student could have speech, language or communication needs. Students may have ASD, including Asperger's Syndrome and Autism.
- 2) **Cognition and Learning** - students may struggle and have moderate learning difficulties (MLD), severe learning difficulties (SLD) or profound and multiple learning difficulties (PMLD). Some students have specific learning difficulties (SpLD); these may affect more than one aspect of learning. For example, dyslexia, dyscalculia and dyspraxia.
- 3) **Social, emotional and mental health difficulties** – students may become withdrawn or isolated as well as displaying challenging, disruptive or disturbing behaviours. These behaviours may reflect underlying mental health difficulties such as anxiety, depression, and self-harming or substance misuse.
- 4) **Sensory and physical needs** – some students may require provision because they have a disability which prevents them or hinders them from making use of the educational facilities generally provided. These may include visual impairment (VI), hearing impairment (HI), or a multi-sensory impairment (MSI). Some students may have a physical disability (PD) where they require on-going support and equipment to help them access the same range of opportunities as their peers.

Other factors that may impact on progress and attainment but are not SEND:

- Behaviour
- English as an additional language EAL
- Attendance and punctuality
- Health and welfare
- Being a looked after child (LAC) or previously looked after child (PLAC)

- Being in receipt of Pupil Premium
- Being a child of a serviceman/woman
- Disability (the Code of Practice outlines the “reasonable adjustment” duty for all settings and schools provided under current Disability Equality legislation – these alone do not constitute SEN)

5. A graduated approach to SEND support

Students with Special Educational Needs are identified as early as possible. Close liaison takes place with relevant staff from primary schools prior to entry in Year 7. Students with SEND are also supported into Post-16 education.

Students are only identified as SEND if they do not make adequate progress once they have had all the intervention/adjustments and good quality first teaching. A clear system of record keeping and communication is established within our school.

A process of identification, assessment and provision, in accordance with the SEND Code of Practice, is established. This approach recognises that there is a continuum of Special Educational Needs, which may change over time.

Provision for students with Special Educational Needs is a matter for the College as a whole. In addition to the Governing Board, the Principal, the SENCO and Learning Support Team, and all other members of staff have important operational responsibilities.

All teachers are teachers of students with Special Educational Needs and Quality First Teaching is an expectation of all teaching staff:

- Teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of the students in their class, including where students access support from teaching assistants or specialist staff.
- High quality teaching, differentiated for individual students, is the first step in responding to students who have or may have SEND.
- Additional intervention and support cannot compensate for a lack of good quality teaching.
- The College regularly and carefully reviews the quality of teaching for all students, including those at risk of underachievement. This includes reviewing and, where necessary, improving teachers’ understanding of strategies to identify and support vulnerable students and their knowledge of the SEND most frequently encountered.
- The subject teacher and SENCo decide whether to make special educational provision by considering all of the information gathered from within the school about the student’s progress, alongside national data and expectations of progress. This includes high quality and accurate formative assessment, using effective tools and early assessment materials.
- For higher levels of need, the College may draw on more specialised assessments and advice from external agencies and professionals such as the Specialist Teaching Service, Occupational Therapy, Educational Psychology Services, Speech and Language, Autism Outreach Service.

- When subject teachers conclude that the strategies they are currently using to support the student are not resulting in the student learning as effectively as possible or they are not making expected progress, they will refer the student to the SENCO, providing evidence of the strategies used as well as progress and attainment data.
- A series of cognitive tests may be used for further clarity and to help identify need. Where a Standardised Score of 84 or below is evident the student will always be placed on the SEND register. Teacher's understanding of strategies to identify and support vulnerable students will be identified as a training priority.

This process is based on the graduated approach in the SEND Code of Practice 2014 of **ASSESS, PLAN, DO, REVIEW**. Needs are assessed, a plan is drawn up in consultation with the student and parent to cater for the needs of the student, the plan is implemented and finally reviewed to measure effectiveness. This approach fully involves the young person and their family and they are kept informed throughout the process as well as being asked for their input on a regular basis.

Students should be involved in making decisions where possible. The ways in which students are encouraged to participate should reflect the student's evolving maturity. Parents and families are encouraged to be fully involved in their child's education. They are contacted by telephone to discuss their child's needs or if they have any concerns. There are also opportunities to speak to teachers at Parents' Evenings or they may wish to have a meeting in school with a teacher or with the SENCO.

Managing students' needs on the SEND register The SEND Code of Practice has one single category for SEND provision – SEND support. When a subject teacher, member of the pastoral team or the SENCO identifies a student with Special Educational Needs they should provide interventions that are additional to or different from those provided as part of the school's usual differentiated curriculum and strategies.

The triggers for intervention through SEND support could be the teacher's or others' concern, underpinned by evidence about a student who despite receiving differentiated learning opportunities:

- Makes little or no progress even when teaching approaches are targeted particularly in the student's identified area of weakness
- Shows signs of difficulty in developing literacy or numeracy skills that result in poor attainment in some curriculum areas
- Has sensory or physical problems, and continues to make little or no progress despite the provision of specialist equipment
- Has communication and/or interaction difficulties, and continues to make little or no progress despite the provision of a differentiated curriculum
- Presents persistent emotional social and/or behavioural difficulties, which are not ameliorated by the behaviour management techniques usually employed in the College

The SENCo and Senior Administrator are responsible for maintaining and updating the College's SEND registers. Students on the SEND Register will then be tracked and monitored using data from curriculum teachers every half term at Key Stage 4 and Key Stage 3.

Castle Donington College values highly and responds positively to parents' views. Parents are informed about their child's learning and encouraged to participate fully in their child's education at all stages.

The College makes every effort to achieve maximum integration and inclusion of students with Special Educational Needs and their peers, whilst meeting the individual needs of students. The structure and systems in place are:

- individual interventions to raise attainment in literacy/numeracy skills
- small group interventions
- classroom support to increase curriculum access and student achievement
- differentiated provision within a classroom setting
- counselling as part of our pastoral responsibilities
- peer mentoring
- a range of clubs and activities, including Breakfast Club and the Seaside Trip
- educational visits and enrichment opportunities
- an Equal Opportunities policy
- an Anti-bullying policy
- clear guidelines on behaviour

6. Statutory Assessment/ Educational Health Care Plans (EHCP)

For a small number of students, the support given by the College through SEND support may not be sufficient to enable the student to make adequate progress. It will then be necessary for the College, in consultation with parents and any external agencies already involved, to consider whether to ask the LA to initiate a statutory assessment for top up funding through a support plan or for an EHCP.

The request must adhere to the Local Authority criteria (from April 2018).

All EHCPs are reviewed annually. This annual review ensures that the parents, the student, the LA, the College and all the professionals involved, consider both the progress the student has made over the previous 12 months and whether any amendments need to be made to the description of the student's needs or to the special educational provision specified in the Statement. It should involve the agencies that may play a major role in the young person's life both within and beyond College.

The annual review of the EHCP must consider the same issues raised at all other reviews, and the report to the LA should be in the same format. Local Authority's must also complete the review process in the same way as for all other annual reviews and within the same timescale.

7. Criteria for exiting the SEND register/record

The SENCo reviews the reading and spelling ages of all students on the record on an annual basis. Those students that have made significant gains in terms of their reading and spelling age are highlighted and a comparison is made with other relevant data. The regular monitoring of assessment data in English and Maths also provides evidence of progress and is used to inform decisions about movement off the SEND register.

If we feel that the student no longer needs College support, we will remove them from the record. Parents are notified by letter and by telephone and/or a meeting. If they have any concerns they can contact the SENCo to discuss them.

8. Supporting students and families

The Learning Development department provides support at important times of transition including from class to class, across key stages, from primary to secondary school and from secondary school to Post 16 destinations.

The SENCo has created an SEND Information Report for the College which can be accessed on the College website.

Parents are invited into College on a regular basis if they have any concerns over their child's educational needs and this may involve the use of external agencies.

On our website parents are able to access information regarding admission arrangements, the new Code of Practice and the Local Offer from Leicestershire Local Authority.

The Learning Development department uses data and other information from previous schools to provide relevant exam concessions for students at Key Stage 3.

At Key Stage 4 an external assessor is used to test for KS4 examination concessions. The SENCo works closely with the Examinations Officer to submit evidence to the JCQ who will formally approve concessions for GCSE examinations. These concessions must then become the students' usual way of working. Parents are fully informed of this process and outcomes.

9. Supporting students at school with medical needs

The College recognises that students at school with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including College trips and physical education. Some students with medical conditions may be disabled and where this is the case the College will comply with its duties under the Equality Act (2010). Some may also have Special Educational Needs and may have an SEND support plan or EHCP which brings together health and social care needs, as well as their special educational provision, and the SEND Code of Practice (2014) is followed.

A medical needs register is provided for all staff. All members of staff are made aware of students' physical needs via training days at the beginning of the academic year and they are notified of any changes throughout the year. Any student with a physical disability is supported in practical lessons, including physical education, where required.

10. Monitoring and evaluation of SEND

Students on the SEND register are closely monitored through data collection every half term at Key Stage 3 and Key Stage 4. This is used to guide the SEND provision for individual students.

At parents' evenings there are also opportunities to speak to the SENCo and give feedback on SEND provision.

11. Training and resources

The Learning Development department has an allocated budget. A percentage of the College's materials allocation is for books and equipment and differentiated materials for students on the SEND register. This budget is allocated to the SENCO.

The principle informing Special Educational Needs resource deployment is one of ensuring access to the curriculum and therefore taking account of individual need in subject areas. Resources include:

6. a wide range of books, materials and tasks to suit students of differing abilities
7. an appropriately stocked Learning Support Department
8. library provision which reflects the needs of students with Special Educational Needs
9. building modifications – disabled toilet, a lift in the new building, exit ramps and hand rails
10. increasing access to ICT facilities for all students e.g. overlays for computers for students with dyslexia; iPads and lap tops.

Staff training needs are identified and met through continual professional development. This may mean liaising with outside agencies that may already be involved with the student.

All teachers and support staff undertake induction on taking up a post at the College. This includes a meeting with the SENCo to explain the systems and structures in place around the College's SEND provision and to discuss the needs of individual students.

The SENCO regularly attends the Local Authority's SENCO network meetings and an annual SENCO conference in order to keep up to date with local and national updates in SEND.

12. Roles and responsibilities

11. Alison Dakin SENCo

- Ben Wilkinson Designated Safeguarding lead, Designated lead for LAC and PLAC
- Nathan Barratt, Sally Danes, Ed Nelson are also Designated Safeguarding Leads
- Gladys Sibson SEND Administrator
- Julie Sheppard and Jez Barnard are responsible for managing Pupil Premium and Looked After Children funding
- Sandra Harrison is responsible for managing the College's responsibility for meeting the medical needs of students

The role and responsibilities of the SENCO are as follows:

- a) to co-ordinate the curriculum, staff timetabling, staff development, resource use, external relations, student development and College Improvement Plan with respect to the special needs provision of the school
- b) to liaise with tutors, subject teachers and other staff for the provision of:
 - literacy/numeracy
 - alternative curriculum for SEND students
 - negotiating individual student programmes
- c) to liaise with the Educational Psychology Service; external agencies and parents where diagnostic testing is appropriate
- d) to liaise with teachers, tutors and other staff to provide support for individual students
- e) to advise departments on the production and delivery of differentiated student resources
- f) to represent special needs at staff meetings, department meetings, and as necessary at other meetings including governors' meetings and committees
- g) to maintain accurate records and the School's SEND Record
- h) to co-ordinate and chair the review of Statements of Special Educational Need
- i) to contribute to in-service training to individuals and groups of staff including Learning Support Assistants (LSAs) as their needs are identified
- j) to be the named person to monitor SEND students who have an SEND support plan or EHCP and liaise with and advise the pastoral team in relation to other students on the SEN record

All staff are made aware of their responsibilities for students with SEND whether or not students have an EHCP. Clear communication lines between staff and the Learning Support team are established. A programme of staff development is included in the College Improvement Plan as far as is practicable.

Staff on the SEN Team

- SENCO
- SEND Administrator
- 2 Full time Learning Support Assistants
- 3 Part-time Learning Support Assistant
- 2 Cover Supervisors who have a default LSA role

The Governing Board

The Governing Board will use its best efforts to ensure the best possible provision for Special Educational Needs at Castle Donington College. All governors are aware of their responsibilities for Special Educational Needs and discuss the issues regularly.

Mrs Mel Graham is the nominated governor for Special Educational Needs. The Governing Board must:

- Ensure that the necessary provision is made for any students who have Special Educational Needs
- Ensure that where the College has been informed by the Local Authority that a student has special educational needs, this is made known to all who are likely to teach them
- Ensure that teachers in the school are aware of the importance of identifying and providing for those students who have Special Educational Needs
- Consult the LA and the governing bodies of other schools when it seems to be necessary or desirable in the interest of co-ordinated special educational provision in the area as a whole
- Ensure that a student with SEND can join in the activities of the College in so far as is reasonably practical and compatible with the child receiving the special educational provision that their learning needs call for
- Have regard to the new SEND Code of Practice when carrying out its duties toward all students with Special Educational Needs
- Ensure that parents are notified of a decision by the school that SEND provision is being made for their child

The Governing Board evaluates the success of the education the academy provides for Special Educational Needs students using the following criteria:

- the existence of accurate, up-to-date record keeping
- the number of review meetings held each year for students
- the attendance by parents at Review Meetings
- parental requests for Castle Donington College to be the named school at Part 4 on the student's Statement of Special Educational Needs
- number of students remaining on the SEN Record
- the amount as a percentage of the budget allocated to students without an EHCP
- adjustments in budget allocation to reflect changing needs of students with Special Educational Needs (K category)
- student attainment and progress
- links with Special Schools or alternative providers
- regular updates
- annual SEND Policy review
- Senior Leadership Team involvement in SEND issues
- Ofsted inspection reports and the Local Authority review process

- inclusion of SEND issues in development planning
- amount of the College budget spent on equipment/building modifications
- attendance of staff on appropriate INSET courses (SEND related)
- time allocated to planning for students with Special Educational Needs
- feedback from staff, parents and students.
- the number of complaints received from parents of students with Special Educational Needs concerning provision made at the College
- monitoring of procedures and practice by the designated SEND Governor
- evidence from monitoring classroom practice by College, Senior Leadership / SENCo

The College should report of the effectiveness of provision and any amendments made or proposed over the year to our SEND Policy. Parents are encouraged to offer their views on Special Educational Needs provision.

13. Storing and Managing Information

All SEN information is stored securely in line with the College's Data Protection Policy and General Data Protection Regulation. Information is shared with relevant staff and confidentiality is upheld with the most sensitive information.

14. Reviewing the policy

The SEND policy will be reviewed annually to take account of educational changes for the provision of SEND students.

15. Accessibility

The Equality Act (2010) as amended by the SEN and Disability Act 2001 placed a duty on all schools and Local Authority's to plan and increase over time the accessibility of schools for disabled students to implement their plans. Our Accessibility Plan outlines the key considerations for our students with SEND.

16. Dealing with complaints

Please refer to the Complaints Policy on our website.

17. Bullying

Please refer to the Anti-Bullying Policy on our website.

18. Appendices

Please refer to the College website for useful links and a direct link to Leicestershire Local Authority's Local Offer.

Reviewed by J Sheppard October 2018